

News Column for Use Week of 09/28/2020
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River Valley District
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Cut Hay Before Winter

Make sure to give your alfalfa ground time to grow back before winter. Alfalfa will quit growing after the first hard freeze in Kansas which occurs, on average, around October 15, but can be as early as October 1 or as late as November 1. The timing of the last cutting impacts the winter survival and productivity of the stand in the following year.

The last cutting, prior to fall dormancy, should be made based on expected crown regrowth rather than one-tenth bloom because of the decreasing photoperiod. The last cutting should be made so there will be 8 to 12 inches of foliage, or 4 to 6 weeks of growth time, before the first killing frost. This should allow adequate time for the replenishment of root reserves. At this stage of the growing season, alfalfa plants need to store enough carbohydrates to survive the winter. If root reserves are not replenished adequately before the first killing freeze in the fall, the stand is more susceptible to winter damage than it would be normally. That could result in slower Greenup and early growth next spring, and in some cases stand loss due to winter kill.

Consider soil sampling alfalfa fields now. Late fall is also a great time of the year to soil sample alfalfa ground. This timing allows for an accurate assessment of available soil nutrients and provides enough time to make nutrient management decisions before the crop starts growing in the spring. Key soil tests include pH, phosphorus, and potassium, and to a lesser extent, sulfur and boron. In particular, potassium is highly related to winter survival so it is important to make sure to have an optimum range of potassium in the soil before entering winter. When sampling for immobile nutrients, sampling depth should be six inches, while mobile nutrients (sulfur) should be sampled to 24 inches.

If you have questions, contact Rebecca Zach, River Valley District Crop Production Agent at 785-243-8185 or by emailing zrebecca@ksu.edu.