

News Column for Use Week of 1/6/19
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Feeding Birds in the Winter

Happy New Year everyone! I hope you have all been enjoying our mild winter so far, but as we all know that might not be the case for the rest of winter. Once we hit severe winter weather we need to remember it's not just hard on people, but it can be a life and death struggle for birds.

Though birds also require water and shelter, food is often the resource most lacking during cold weather. Many different bird food mixes are available, because various species often prefer different grains. However, there is one seed that has more universal appeal than any other, black oil sunflower. If you are new to the bird-feeding game, make sure there is a high percentage of this seed in your mix. White proso millet is second in popularity and is the favorite of dark-eyed juncos and other sparrows, as well as the red-winged blackbird.

As you become more interested in bird feeding, you may want to use more than one feeder to attract specific species of birds. The following is a list of bird species with the grains they prefer.

- Cardinals, evening grosbeak and most finch species- Sunflower seeds, all types
- Rufous-sided towhee- White proso millet
- Dark-eyed junco- White and red proso millet, canary seed, fine cracked corn
- Many sparrow species- White and red proso millet
- Bluejay- Peanut kernels and sunflower seeds of all types
- Chickadee and tufted titmouse- Peanut kernels, oil (black) and black-striped sunflower seeds
- Red-breasted nuthatch- Oil (black) and black-striped sunflower seeds
- Brown thrasher- Hulled and black-striped sunflower seeds
- Red-winged blackbird- White and red proso millet plus German (golden) millet
- Mourning dove- Oil (black) sunflower seeds, white and red proso plus German (golden) millet

Extended cold periods can also make water unavailable. A heated birdbath can be tremendous draw for birds during times when all other water is frozen. If you have any questions regarding feeding birds in the winter feel free to stop by or contact me in the in the Washington Extension Office by calling 785-325-2121 or emailing khatesohl@ksu.edu.